

The Senate.—The numerical representation of the Senate by provinces is as follows: Prince Edward Island 4, Nova Scotia 10, New Brunswick 10, Quebec 24, Ontario 24, Manitoba 6, Saskatchewan 6, Alberta 6, British Columbia 6. Total 96.

House of Commons.—The representation of the people in the House of Commons has been governed by Acts of the Dominion Parliament passed in 1903, 1904, and 1907 (3 Edw. VII, c. 60; 4 Edw. VII, c. 35; 6-7 Edw. VII, c. 41). The provinces of Saskatchewan and Alberta were created by Acts of the Dominion Parliament passed in 1905 (4-5 Edw. VII, cc. 3 and 42), and after the Northwest Census of 1906 the Representation Act was amended by an Act of April 27, 1907 (7 Edw. VII, c. 41), which gave Saskatchewan ten members and Alberta seven members after the next ensuing election of October 26, 1908. The seven additional members thus given to Saskatchewan and Alberta brought the representation of Canada in the House of Commons up to 221. The Representation Act, 1914 (4-5 Geo. V., c. 51), which was assented to on June 12, 1914, came into operation for the election of the 13th Parliament of Canada. An amending Act (5 Geo. V., c. 19), and the Imperial Act (5-6 Geo. V., c. 45), provide that the House of Commons shall consist of 235 members, distributed by provinces as follows: Prince Edward Island 4, Nova Scotia 16, New Brunswick 11, Quebec 65, Ontario 82, Manitoba 15, Saskatchewan 16, Alberta 12, British Columbia 13 and Yukon Territory 1. Table 1 shows the representation in the House of Commons according to the districts of the Representation Act, 1914, and of the amending Act (5 Geo. V., c. 19).

1.—Representation in the House of Commons according to the Districts of the Representation Act, 1914.

Provinces and Districts.	Population, 1921.	Representation.	Provinces and Districts.	Population, 1921.	Representation.
Canada.	8,788,483¹	235	New Brunswick.	387,876	11
Prince Edward Island.	88,615	4	Charlotte.....	21,435	1
Kings.....	20,445	1	Gloucester.....	38,684	1
Prince.....	31,520	1	Kent.....	23,916	1
Queens.....	36,650	2	Northumberland.....	33,985	1
Nova Scotia.	523,837	16	Restigouche and Madawaska...	42,977	1
Antigonish and Guysborough....	27,098	1	Royal.....	32,078	1
Cape Breton North and Victoria	31,325	1	St. John City and County and		
Cape Breton South and Rich-			Albert County.....	69,093	2
mond.....	76,362	2	Victoria and Carleton.....	33,900	1
Colchester.....	25,196	1	Westmorland.....	53,387	1
Cumberland.....	41,191	1	York-Sunbury.....	38,421	1
Digby and Annapolis.....	28,965	1	Quebec.²	2,361,199	65
Halifax City and County.....	97,228	2	Argenteuil.....	17,165	1
Hants.....	19,739	1	Bagot.....	18,035	1
Inverness.....	23,308	1	Beauce.....	53,841	1
Kings.....	23,723	1	Beauharnois.....	19,888	1
Lunenburg.....	33,742	1	Bellechasse.....	21,190	1
Pictou.....	40,851	1	Berthier.....	19,817	1
Shelburne and Queens.....	23,435	1	Bonaventure.....	29,092	1
Yarmouth and Clare.....	31,174	1	Brome.....	13,471	1
			Chambly and Verchères.....	34,643	1

¹ Including 7,988, the population of the Northwest Territories, and 485 belonging to the Canadian Navy.

² Includes portion of Northwest Territories added to Quebec by the Extension of Boundaries Act, 1912.